

**TABLE 1: WORLD OUTPUT, TRADE & WORLD TRADE PRICES**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (P)	2020 (P)
	(% change)								
<b>I. World output (real GDP)</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>(A) Advanced Economies</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
United States	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.1
Canada	1.8	2.3	2.9	0.7	1.1	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.8
Euro Area	-0.9	-0.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.4
UK	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.4
Japan	1.5	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.5
<b>(B) Emerging Market &amp; Developing Economies</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Emerging and Developing Asia	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	5.9	6.0
China	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.8
<b>India</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.9	2.9	1.3	0.3	-0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.8
Middle East and Central Asia	4.9	3.0	3.1	2.6	5.0	2.3	1.9	0.9	2.9
Middle East and North Africa	4.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	5.4	1.8	1.1	0.1	2.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.7	5.2	5.1	3.1	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6
Emerging and Developing Europe	3.0	3.1	1.9	0.8	1.8	3.9	3.1	1.8	2.5
Russia	3.7	1.8	0.7	-2.3	0.3	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.9
<b>II. World Merchandise Trade (Vol. Gr. %)</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Global Merchandise Exports (US\$ bn)</b>	<b>18,129</b>	<b>18,542</b>	<b>18,632</b>	<b>16,197</b>	<b>15,737</b>	<b>17,439</b>	<b>19,106</b>	<b>18,898</b>	<b>19,312</b>
<b>III. World Trade Prices (US\$, % change)</b>									
Manufactures	2.3	-2.8	-0.4	-3.1	-5.1	-0.3	1.9	1.4	-0.2
Oil	0.9	-0.9	-7.5	-47.2	-15.7	23.3	29.4	-9.6	-6.2
Non-fuel primary commodities	-7.8	-5.4	-5.4	-17.1	-1.0	6.4	1.6	0.9	1.7

Note: P = Projections,

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook (WEO) October 2019

**TABLE 2A: LEADING EXPORTERS IN GLOBAL TRADE, 2011 - 2018**

		(US\$ bn)							
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Rank in 2018</b>	<b>Global Exports</b>	<b>18338</b>	<b>18511</b>	<b>18951</b>	<b>18985</b>	<b>16531</b>	<b>16031</b>	<b>17732</b>	<b>19451</b>
1	China	1898	2049	2209	2342	2273	2098	2263	2487
2	United States	1483	1546	1580	1621	1503	1451	1546	1667
3	Germany	1474	1401	1445	1494	1326	1334	1448	1561
4	Japan	823	799	715	690	625	645	698	738
5	Netherlands	667	655	672	672	570	571	652	724
6	Republic of Korea	555	548	560	573	527	495	574	605
7	France	596	569	581	581	506	501	535	582
8	Hong Kong	456	493	536	524	511	517	550	569
9	Italy	523	501	518	530	457	462	507	547
10	United Kingdom	507	473	541	505	460	409	441	487
11	Belgium	476	446	469	472	397	398	431	467
12	Mexico	350	371	380	397	381	374	409	451
13	Canada	451	456	458	476	410	390	421	451
14	Russian Federation	522	529	522	497	341	282	354	444
15	Singapore	410	408	410	409	347	338	373	413
16	Spain	307	295	318	325	282	290	320	345
17	Chinese Taipei	308	306	311	320	285	280	317	336
<b>18</b>	<b>India</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>325</b>
19	United Arab Emirates	302	360	374	343	301	295	314	317
20	Switzerland	235	312	358	311	290	303	300	311
21	Saudi Arabia	365	388	376	342	204	184	222	295
22	Poland	189	185	205	220	199	204	234	261
23	Australia	272	257	253	240	188	192	231	257
24	Thailand	223	229	229	227	214	215	237	252
25	Malaysia	228	228	228	234	199	190	218	247
26	Viet Nam	97	115	132	150	162	177	214	243
27	Brazil	256	243	242	225	191	185	218	240
28	Czech Republic	163	157	162	175	158	163	182	202
29	Austria	177	167	175	178	153	152	168	185
30	Indonesia	203	190	183	176	150	145	169	180

- Not available/ negligible

Notes:

1) China emerged as the leading global exporter from 2009, replacing Germany.

2) India is the 18<sup>th</sup> largest global exporter in 2018, up from 26<sup>th</sup> position in 2007, and 32<sup>nd</sup> position in 2000.

Source: WTO (Accessed on Oct 22, 2019)

**TABLE 2B: SHARES OF LEADING GLOBAL EXPORTERS, 2011 - 2018**

		(% Share)							
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Rank in 2018</b>	<b>Global Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1	China	10.4	11.1	11.7	12.3	13.8	13.1	12.8	12.8
2	United States	8.1	8.4	8.3	8.5	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.6
3	Germany	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.0
4	Japan	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
5	Netherlands	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
6	Republic of Korea	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1
7	France	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
8	Hong Kong	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9
9	Italy	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
10	United Kingdom	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
11	Belgium	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
12	Mexico	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
13	Canada	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
14	Russian Federation	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.3
15	Singapore	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
16	Spain	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
17	Chinese Taipei	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
<b>18</b>	<b>India</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
19	United Arab Emirates	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6
20	Switzerland	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6
21	Saudi Arabia	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5
22	Poland	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
23	Australia	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
24	Thailand	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
25	Malaysia	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
26	Viet Nam	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
27	Brazil	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
28	Czech Republic	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
29	Austria	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
30	Indonesia	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9

- Not available/ negligible

Note:

1) India's share in global exports increased to 1.7% in 2018, up from 1.1% in 2007, and 0.7% in 2000.

Source: WTO (Accessed on Oct 22, 2019)

**TABLE 3A: LEADING EXPORTERS IN GLOBAL SERVICES TRADE, 2011 - 2018**

(US\$ bn)

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Rank in</b>									
<b>2018</b>	<b>Global Exports</b>	<b>4335</b>	<b>4466</b>	<b>4761</b>	<b>5122</b>	<b>4863</b>	<b>4893</b>	<b>5279</b>	<b>5770</b>
1	United States	606	634	679	721	732	734	762	808
2	United Kingdom	302	311	336	361	345	328	347	373
3	Germany	245	247	268	292	268	276	300	326
4	France	235	234	253	272	239	235	248	291
5	China	200	201	206	218	218	208	226	265
6	Netherlands	173	166	177	211	199	187	216	241
7	Ireland	106	110	122	139	140	156	186	205
<b>8</b>	<b>India</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>204</b>
9	Japan	138	134	133	159	158	169	180	187
10	Singapore	120	130	143	156	155	158	164	184
11	Spain	-	122	126	132	118	126	139	149
12	Switzerland	106	107	112	119	111	117	119	123
13	Belgium	103	104	111	123	111	111	117	121
14	Italy	109	107	111	113	97	100	110	121
15	Hong Kong	91	98	105	107	104	98	104	114
16	Luxembourg	72	75	87	101	96	95	102	113
17	Republic of Korea	90	102	103	111	97	94	86	95
18	Canada	84	88	89	87	80	81	86	92
19	Thailand	41	49	58	55	61	67	75	84
20	Austria	59	57	64	68	59	61	66	74
21	Sweden	65	64	74	77	72	71	73	73
22	United Arab Emirates	12	15	20	57	60	65	70	71
23	Poland	41	41	45	49	45	50	59	69
24	Denmark	67	67	71	73	64	60	65	69
25	Australia	57	58	57	58	54	57	64	68
26	Russian Federation	57	61	69	65	51	50	57	64
27	Chinese Taipei	30	34	36	41	41	41	45	50
28	Israel	29	32	35	36	37	40	44	50
29	Turkey	41	43	47	51	46	37	43	48
30	Macao	32	38	45	45	33	33	38	44

- Not available/ negligible

Note: India is the 8th largest global service exporter in 2018, up from 9th position in 2009 and 13th position in 2005.

Source: WTO (Accessed on Oct 22, 2019)

**TABLE 3B: SHARES OF LEADING GLOBAL SERVICES EXPORTERS, 2011 - 2018**

(% Share)

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Rank in</b>									
<b>2018</b>	<b>Global Exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1	United States	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.4	14.0
2	United Kingdom	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.5
3	Germany	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6
4	France	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.0
5	China	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6
6	Netherlands	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2
7	Ireland	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.6
<b>8</b>	<b>India</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
9	Japan	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2
10	Singapore	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
11	Spain	-	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
12	Switzerland	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1
13	Belgium	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
14	Italy	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
15	Hong Kong	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
16	Luxembourg	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
17	Republic of Korea	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
18	Canada	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
19	Thailand	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
20	Austria	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
21	Sweden	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
22	United Arab Emirates	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
23	Poland	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
24	Denmark	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
25	Australia	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
26	Russian Federation	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
27	Chinese Taipei	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
28	Israel	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
29	Turkey	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
30	Macao	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8

- Not available/ negligible

Note: India's share in global services exports increased to 3.5% in 2018, up from 2.6% in 2009 and 2% in 2005.

Source: WTO (Accessed on Oct 22, 2019)